

# Protected Areas and Conflicts

Conflicts between Recreational Use  
and Nature Conservation

Biosphere Reserves and National Parks

## Conflicts between Recreational Use and Nature Conservation in National Parks and Biosphere Reserves (since 1995)

- Operationalisation and Identification of Spatial Conflict Potentials between Tourism / Recreation and Nature Conservation,
- Role of Conflicts in National Parks and Biosphere Reserves, e.g. NP Jasmund, NP Harz, NP Neusiedler See – Seewinkel, BR Spreewald, BR Südost-Rügen, BR Rhön,
- Conflict Management and Conflict Resolution (Implementation of Social Science Conflict Theory),
- Types of Spatial Use Conflicts and Goal Conflicts,
- Interdependencies between Conflicts, e.g. between Spatial Use Conflicts and Goal Conflicts, Hierarchies of Conflicts, Complex Conflict Situations, Conflict Experiences,
- Connections between Conflicts and the Acceptance of Protected Areas,

- Relations between the Strategy of Sustainable Regional Development and Conflicts between Recreational Use and Nature Conservation,
- Approaches for a Tourism Oriented Public Traffic in National Park and Biosphere Reserve Regions as Contribution for the Solution of Conflicts, e.g. Island of Rügen, Harz, Rhön, Lake Neusiedl / Fertö, Nockberge,
- Key Points of a Regional and Predictive Conflict Strategy for the National Park and Biosphere Reserve Management,
- Conflict Potentials and Conflicts between Wildlife Ecology and Recreational Use in the Biosphere Reserve Wienerwald, in particular Overlapping of Wildlife Habitats and the Intensity of Recreational Use (2008-2012)

## Biosphere Reserves and National Parks (since 1993)

- Goals and Tasks of National Parks and Biosphere Reserves, (as well as Nature Parks), in particular in Germany and Austria,
- Redesigning and Enlargement of the Biosphere Reserve Neusiedler See Region, in particular Regional Development, Regional Management and Regional Identity (2006-2008),
- Scientific Basics for a trans-border Biosphere Reserve in the Lake Neusiedl / Fertö Region (Ecosystem Services in the Austrian and Hungarian Part) (2008-2012),
- Transformation of the National Park Nockberge into a Biosphere Reserve (2005-2008)